**UNIT 4: MEDIEVAL EUROPE EXAM STUDY GUIDE**

1. Who was St. Benedict and what kind of societies did he start? Describe those societies.
2. List the hierarchy of the Roman Catholic Church from top to bottom – identify which group is closest to the people.
3. Who were Monks and Nuns and where did they live?
4. What was the Tithe in the early Catholic church?
5. What was the main religion in Western Europe?
6. List some of the contributions that monks and monasteries had on society in Medieval Europe:

a)

b)

c)

1. Define Feudalism and list the hierarchy of it from top to bottom:
2. List the accomplishments and contributions of Charles Martel:
3. Define Feudal Contract:
4. Define Serfs:
5. Define Chivalry:
6. TRUE or FALSE: the knights were bound to the code of Chivalry and could not control a fief?
7. Describe the relationship between lords and vassals; who in the hierarchy of Feudalism could be only a Lord, who could only be a Vassal, and which two groups could be both a Lord and a Vassal?
8. List the accomplishments and contributions of Charlemagne:
9. What was the Domesday Book and who was it written for?

1. Define and describe the Magna Carta:
2. Define and describe the Crusades?
3. TRUE or FALSE: Pope Urban II promised automatic entry into heaven for those that went to fight in the Crusades.
4. Why is the region around Jerusalem sometimes called the Holy Land?
5. TRUE or FALSE: One of the lasting effects of the Crusades was a more unified Christian church emerged due to partnership between the Roman Catholic and Greek Orthodox churches.
6. Why was the 4th Crusade different from the others?
7. Define and describe the Black Death; what impacts did it have on Western Europe?

Know and define the following terms:  **Nun Fief Monasteries Monk Priest Pilgrimage**