**Unit 9: Enlightenment Ideas in the Age of Reason**

**Instructions:** As you read pages 446 to 450, fill in the chart about the Enlightenment philosophers below, define the key terms (using context *from the book*, not the internet!), and answer the questions.

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| --- | --- |
| **THINKER** | **WORKS AND IDEAS** |
| **Thomas**  **Hobbes** |  |
| **John**  **Locke** |  |
| **Baron de**  **Montesquieu** |  |
| **Voltaire** |  |
| **Denis**  **Diderot** |  |
| **Jean-Jacques**  **Rousseau** |  |
| **Mary**  **Wollstonecraft** |  |
| **Adam**  **Smith** |  |

**Key Terms:**

*All of these terms are found in the reading: use your book and the context around the words to find the meaning! Give examples where they apply.*

1. **Natural Laws:**
2. **Social Contract:**
3. **Natural Rights:**
4. **Philosophes:**
5. **Laissez Faire:**

**Questions:**

*As you read, consider the questions below. When you’re done, answer them using information from the text:* ***cite page numbers*** *with evidence to support your answers!*

1. **How did scientific progress promote trust in human reason?**
2. **How did the social contract and separation of powers affect views on government?**
3. **Rousseau put the common good over the interest of the individual. Do you agree with that position? Explain.**